

# Afghanistan-Umfrage Dezember 2010

- Von ARD, ABC, BBC und Washington Post -

Die sechste Umfrage von ARD, ABC, BBC und „Washington Post“ basiert auf der Befragung von 1691 repräsentativ ausgewählten Afghaninnen und Afghanen in allen 34 Provinzen. Durchgeführt wurde die Studie mit rund 150 Fragen im November 2010 in persönlichen Interviews von 98 weiblichen und 111 männlichen Interviewern des „Afghan Center for Socio-Economic and Opinion Research“ (ACSOR). Die Befragung erfolgte in der jeweiligen Stammsprache – wobei Frauen nur von Frauen interviewt wurden.

Auf ähnliche Umfragen stützen im Übrigen auch Pentagon und NATO ihre Planungen. Deren Erkenntnisse bleiben aber vertraulich und stehen weder in den USA noch in Europa für die breite politische Debatte zur Verfügung.

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## Afghanistan-Umfrage 2010

This ABC News/BBC/ARD/Washington Post poll is based on in-person interviews with a random national sample of 1,691 Afghan adults Oct. 29-Nov. 13, 2010. The results have a 3.5-point error margin. Field work by the Afghan Center for Socio-Economic and Opinion Research in Kabul.

\*= less than 0.5 percent

1. Generally speaking, do you think things in Afghanistan today are going in the right direction, or do you think they are going in the wrong direction?

	Right	Wrong	Mixed (vol.)	No opinion
11/13/10	59	28	10	3
12/23/09	70	21	5	3
1/12/09	40	38	14	9
11/7/07	54	24	15	7
10/19/06*	55	22	17	5
10/18/05*	77	6	11	6
3/13/04*	64	11	8	16

\*10/06, ABC News/BBC World Service; 10/05, ABC News; 3/04, Charney Research.

2. In your view, what is the biggest problem facing Afghanistan as a whole? And after that, what is the next biggest problem?

	----- First -----				--- Second ---				----- Total -----			
	_10	_09	_09*	_08	_10	_09	_09	_08	_10	_09	_09	_08
Security NET**	37	32	38	35	19	20	19	17	56	50	55	52
Economy NET	28	34	34	35	30	34	37	43	58	63	70	78
Weak government/Corruption NET	14	14	9	8	13	12	12	9	27	25	21	17
Reconstruction problems NET	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	9	13	14	13	16
Foreign influence NET	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	4	6	7
Education/Schools/Literacy	6	4	4	4	8	5	2	5	14	9	6	9
Drug trade/Cultivation of poppy	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5
Discord/Lack of unity	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Other	3	0	*	*	2	0	1	*	5	0	1	1
No opinion	2	2	3	1	16	15	16	3	18	17	19	4

\*First '09 reference to 12/23/09 followed by 1/12/09. 2008 poll was for The Asia Foundation by ACSOR, 7/2/08.

\*\*For 2010 first and second mention totals, security NET includes security/warlords/attacks/violence (43 percent), Taliban (9%), terrorism (3%) and crime (1%); economy NET includes economy/poverty/jobs (49%) and high prices/joblessness (9%); weak government NET includes corruption (20%) and weak central authority (7%); reconstruction problems NET includes rebuilding (4%), electricity (3%), roads (1%), health care/clinics/hospitals (2%), water (1%) and lack of shelter (1%); foreign influence NET includes western influences/dangers to Islam (3%) and neighboring countries (2%).

3. I would like to ask you about today's conditions in the village/neighborhood where you live. How would you rate the following using very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No op. *
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
a. Your living conditions overall	69	10	60	31	23	8	*

b. Security from crime and violence	57	16	41	42	32	11	1
c. Availability of jobs/ Economic opportunities	33	5	28	66	37	30	1
d. Roads, bridges and other infrastructure	50	12	38	49	30	19	1
e. The availability of clean water	59	19	40	40	22	18	1
f. The supply of electricity	37	18	19	61	20	41	2
g. The availability of food	65	12	53	34	26	8	2
h. The availability of medical care	54	13	41	46	32	14	1
i. The local schools	71	26	45	28	18	10	1
j. The rights of women	52	11	41	46	30	16	2
k. Your freedom of movement - the ability to go where you wish safely	58	16	41	42	30	12	*
l. Security from the Taliban and other armed groups	47	19	28	52	32	20	2
m. Your ability to afford the price of things you want and need	44	7	37	56	38	18	*
n. Support for agriculture, including the availability of seed, fertilizer and farming equipment*	34	7	27	64	41	23	2

\* Based on those with agriculture in area (80 percent)

Trend:

a. Your living conditions overall

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	69	10	60	31	23	8	*
12/23/09	71	16	55	29	20	9	*
1/12/09	62	10	52	38	27	11	*
11/7/07	70	11	59	28	23	5	1
10/19/06	76	11	65	24	21	3	0
10/18/05	83	15	68	16	13	3	1

b. Security from crime and violence

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	57	16	41	42	32	11	1
12/23/09	55	16	38	43	31	12	2
1/12/09	55	15	40	42	29	13	3
11/7/07	66	16	50	33	24	8	1
10/19/06	69	20	49	30	25	6	0
10/18/05	72	28	45	24	19	5	3

c. Availability of jobs/Economic opportunities

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	33	5	28	66	37	30	1
12/23/09	40	8	33	58	33	25	2
1/12/09	29	4	25	70	37	33	1
11/7/07	26	3	23	73	45	28	1
10/19/06	34	5	28	66	49	17	0
10/18/05	35	5	30	60	41	19	6

d. Roads, bridges and other infrastructure

----- Good -----	----- Bad -----	No
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	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	50	12	38	49	30	19	1
12/23/09	51	15	36	48	28	20	1
1/12/09	42	9	34	57	33	24	*
11/7/07	31	4	27	69	36	33	1
10/19/06	31	6	24	69	39	30	0
10/18/05	24	2	21	75	39	37	1

e. The availability of clean water

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	59	19	40	40	22	18	1
12/23/09	64	26	38	35	20	15	1
1/12/09	65	23	42	35	20	15	*
11/7/07	53	17	37	46	28	18	1
10/19/06	54	14	40	46	31	15	0
10/18/05	59	18	40	41	31	10	0

f. The supply of electricity

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	37	18	19	61	20	41	2
12/23/09	38	17	22	59	17	42	3
1/12/09	19	5	14	77	17	60	4
11/7/07	14	4	10	84	23	61	2
10/19/06	21	4	17	78	28	50	0
10/18/05	17	4	14	82	29	52	1

g. The availability of food

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	65	12	53	34	26	8	2
12/23/09	66	14	52	32	22	9	2
1/12/09	63	9	54	35	25	10	2
11/7/07	65	11	54	33	27	6	1
10/19/06	82	17	64	18	14	4	0
10/18/05	78	22	56	20	17	3	2

h. The availability of medical care

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	54	13	41	46	32	14	1
12/23/09	51	14	38	47	33	15	1
1/12/09	51	7	43	49	33	16	*
11/7/07	46	6	40	53	35	18	1
10/19/06	49	9	40	51	39	12	0
10/18/05	44	12	33	55	44	11	1

i. The local schools

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	71	26	45	28	18	10	1
12/23/09	71	28	43	27	18	9	2
1/12/09	77	28	49	22	15	7	1
11/7/07	70	21	49	29	15	14	1
10/19/06	73	18	55	27	23	4	0
10/18/05	80	25	55	19	13	6	0

j. The rights of women

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	52	11	41	46	30	16	2
12/23/09	63	19	44	33	21	12	3
1/12/09	59	15	44	37	23	14	4
11/7/07	60	17	43	38	23	14	3
10/19/06	71	21	50	28	22	6	0

k. Your freedom of movement - the ability to go where you wish safely

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	58	16	41	42	30	12	*
12/23/09	66	23	43	32	21	11	2
1/12/09	61	24	36	39	29	10	1
11/7/07	71	27	44	28	18	10	2

l. Security from the Taliban and other armed groups

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	47	19	28	52	32	20	2
12/23/09	47	16	31	50	30	19	3
1/12/09	48	19	30	49	27	22	2

m. Your ability to afford the price of things you want and need

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	44	7	37	56	38	18	*
12/23/09	49	7	43	48	34	15	3
1/12/09	41	4	37	58	38	20	1

n. Support for agriculture, including the availability of seed, fertilizer and farming equipment\*

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Very	
11/13/10	34	7	27	64	41	23	2
12/23/09	45	11	34	50	32	19	5
1/12/09	36	6	31	53	30	23	11

\* Based on those with agriculture in area (80 percent)

4. Now, for each of these, would you say it's getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Better	Worse	Same	No opin.
a. Your living conditions overall	35	26	38	1
b. Security from crime and violence	31	40	28	1
c. Availability of jobs or economic opportunities	22	40	38	1
d. Freedom to express political opinion	29	34	33	5
e. The rights of women	32	32	32	3
f. Roads, bridges and other infrastructure	40	28	31	2
g. Your freedom of movement -				

the ability to go where you wish safely	32	39	28	1
h. Security from the Taliban and other armed groups	30	35	33	3

5. What is your expectation for things overall in your life a year from now? Will they be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

	-----Better-----			Same	-----Worse-----			No opinion
	NET	Much	Somewhat		NET	Somewhat	Much	
11/13/10	65	22	43	22	10	8	2	3
12/23/09	71	31	40	19	5	4	1	5
1/12/09	51	14	37	28	12	10	3	8
11/7/07	50	14	36	26	9	7	2	15
10/19/06	54	11	43	23	9	7	2	14
10/18/05	67	23	44	13	1	0	1	19

6. Do you think your children will have a better life than you, worse, or about the same?

	Better	Worse	Same	No opinion
11/13/10	56	17	20	8
12/23/09	61	11	19	9
1/12/09	47	14	21	18
11/7/07	51	11	21	17

7. How would you rate the work of:

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
a. The present government	58	15	43	39	26	13	4
b. Hamid Karzai as president	62	23	39	37	27	11	1
c. The provincial government here	59	13	45	41	29	11	1
d. The police in this area	65	19	46	35	24	10	1
e. Afghan Army forces	66	25	40	32	26	7	2
f. The U.S. in Afghanistan	32	5	27	66	40	27	2
g. NATO/ISAF forces	31	7	24	67	39	28	2
h. Foreign aid organizations	43	11	32	56	38	17	2
i. The U.N. in Afghanistan	55	14	41	43	31	13	2

Trend:

a. The present government

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	58	15	43	39	26	13	4
12/23/09	61	19	41	35	25	10	5
1/12/09	49	10	38	49	30	18	3
11/7/07	59	15	44	39	29	11	1
10/19/06	64	15	48	36	27	9	0
10/18/05	80	27	53	20	14	5	1

b. Hamid Karzai as president of Afghanistan

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	

11/13/10	62	23	39	37	27	11	1
12/23/09	71	28	44	28	19	8	1
1/12/09	52	16	36	47	29	18	1
11/7/07	63	26	37	36	28	8	1
10/19/06	68	21	46	32	25	7	0
10/18/05	83	45	38	16	14	2	1

c. The provincial government here

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	59	13	45	41	29	11	1
12/23/09	58	14	44	41	29	12	1
1/12/09	46	10	35	53	36	17	1
11/7/07	51	10	41	45	32	13	3
10/19/06	52	10	42	47	36	11	1

d. The police in this area

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	65	19	46	35	24	10	1
12/23/09	62	19	44	36	26	10	2
1/12/09	57	15	42	42	32	11	1

e. Afghan Army forces

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	66	25	40	32	26	7	2
12/23/09	70	28	41	26	20	6	4
1/12/09	57	18	39	34	26	8	9

f. The United States in Afghanistan

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	32	5	27	66	40	27	2
12/23/09	38	6	32	59	33	25	3
1/12/09	32	5	27	63	36	27	5
11/7/07	42	8	35	52	32	21	5
10/19/06	57	12	45	42	27	15	1
10/18/05	68	20	48	30	22	8	3

g. NATO/ISAF forces

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	31	7	24	67	39	28	2
12/23/09	35	7	28	62	35	27	4
1/12/09	33	6	27	62	36	26	5

h. Foreign aid organizations

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	43	11	32	56	38	17	2
12/23/09	50	14	37	48	31	17	2
1/12/09	45	12	33	51	32	19	4

i. The UN in Afghanistan

	----Excellent/Good----	----Fair/Poor----	No opinion

	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	opinion
11/13/10	55	14	41	43	31	13	2
12/23/09	61	21	40	37	28	9	2

8. Here in this district, how much influence do you think Hamid Karzai has as president - a great deal of influence, a good amount, just some or very little?

	----Great/Good----			----Some/Little----				
	NET	Great deal	Good amount	NET	Just some	Very little	None opinion	No
11/13/10	71	31	40	24	14	10	3	2

9. Who would you rather have ruling Afghanistan today: the current government, or the Taliban?

	Current government	Taliban	Other (vol.)	No opinion
11/13/10	86	9	1	5
12/23/09	90	6	*	3
1/12/09	82	4	10	4
11/7/07	84	4	6	6
10/19/06	88	3	4	5
10/18/05	91	1	2	6

10. Which of the following do you think poses the biggest danger in our country: drug traffickers, local commanders, the United States, the Taliban, the current Afghan government, or something else? (Up to two answers accepted.)

11/13/10 - Summary table

	First	Second	Total
Taliban	64	4	69
Drug traffickers	14	27	41
Local commanders	6	17	23
United States	6	22	28
Current Afghan government	1	4	6
Suicide attacks	*	1	1
Neighboring countries	1	2	3
Criminals	*	1	1
Corruption in the government	*	1	2
Al-Qaeda	1	3	4
Poppy cultivation	*	*	1
High prices/Lack of jobs	*	*	*
Foreign forces bombardment	1	1	1
Lack of security	1	*	1
Illiteracy	*	*	*
Lack of Jobs	*	2	2
Something else	1	4	5
No opinion	2	12	14

Trend (first mention only):

	Taliban	Drug traffickers	Local commanders	US	Current Afghan government	Something else	No op.
11/13/10	64	14	6	6	1	1	2
12/23/09	69	11	6	4	2	1	2
1/12/09	58	13	7	8	1	10	3
11/7/07	52	23	9	10	1	2	2
10/19/06	57	20	9	8	3	0	0
10/18/05	41	28	22	4	2	2	2



11. On another subject, say a government representative asks for money or other payment in exchange for favorable treatment in the performance of his official duties. Do you personally regard this as corruption, do you see it as acceptable behavior, or do you think it depends and may be corrupt in some cases but acceptable in others?

	Corrupt	Acceptable	Depends	No opinion
11/13/10	73	8	17	2

12. Has it ever happened to you personally that a representative of (ITEM) has asked for money or other payment in exchange for favorable treatment in the performance of his official duties?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. Afghan National Police	21	78	1
b. Afghan National Army	7	92	1
c. The provincial government	27	72	1

13. (IF YES) The last time this happened, did you regard this as corruption or did you see it as acceptable behavior in this case?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Corruption	Acceptable	No opinion
a. Afghan National Police	75	22	3
b. Afghan National Army	55	40	5
c. The provincial government	78	17	5

12/13 NET:

11/13/10 - Summary table

	---Asked for money/payment---				
	NET	Corruption	Acceptable	No	No opinion
a. Afghan National Police	21	16	5	79	1
b. Afghan National Army	7	4	3	93	*
c. The provincial government	27	21	5	73	1

14. Imagine that you have a complaint about a government official. Do you think filing a complaint with the authorities would make your situation better, make your situation worse, or have no effect?

	Better	Worse	No effect	No opinion
11/13/10	30	28	37	5

15. Changing subjects, have any of the following been built, rebuilt, or reopened in the past five years in your area:

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. Schools	62	38	*
b. Health clinics	47	52	1
c. Government offices	30	66	4
d. Mosques	54	44	2
e. Police stations	42	55	3
f. Roads	58	41	1

Trend:

a. Schools

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	62	38	*
12/23/09	69	30	1
1/12/09	72	27	1
11/7/07	65	33	2

b. Health clinics

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	47	52	1
12/23/09	50	49	1
1/12/09	45	54	1
11/7/07	37	60	2

c. Government offices

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	30	66	4
12/23/09	34	62	4
1/12/09	31	65	4
11/7/07	28	67	6

d. Mosques

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	54	44	2
12/23/09	58	41	2
1/12/09	53	44	3
11/7/07	48	48	4

e. Police stations

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	42	55	3
12/23/09	46	50	4
1/12/09	44	51	4
11/7/07	40	55	5

f. Roads

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	58	41	1
12/23/09	56	43	1
1/12/09	47	52	1
11/7/07	35	61	3

16. Have any of the following projects been started in this area in the past five years, but then been stopped for security reasons?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. Schools	20	79	2
b. Health clinics	14	84	2

c. Government offices	12	84	3
d. Mosques	15	82	3
e. Police stations	17	79	4
f. Roads	22	75	3

17. Thinking now about just the last year, have any such projects been started in the past year, or not?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. Schools	40	58	2
b. Health clinics	26	71	3
c. Government offices	19	77	4
d. Mosques	37	59	3
e. Police stations	31	66	4
f. Roads	45	52	3

18. Thinking now about foreign aid money - that is money from foreign sources used for community development and support - as far as you are aware, is foreign aid money being spent (ITEM) in this area, or not?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. On infrastructure projects	51	46	3
b. To provide food, medical assistance and other necessities	47	49	4

19. (IF YES) Do you feel this foreign aid money is mainly being put to good use, or mainly being wasted?

	Good use	Wasted	No opinion
11/13/10	51	41	9

20. How much of the foreign aid money coming into this country do you think is being misdirected for personal gain by government officials - a great deal of it, a good amount, just some, or hardly any?

	-----Great/Good-----			-----Some/Little-----			None (vol.)	No opinion
	NET	Great deal	Good amount	NET	Just some	Hardly any		
11/13/10	67	28	39	27	19	8	4	2

21. Overall, how much of a problem is the issue of corruption among government officials or the police in this area - is that a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem or not a problem?

	-----Big/Moderate-----			-----Small/No problem-----			No opinion
	NET	Big	Moderate	NET	Small	Not a problem	
11/13/10	85	50	35	14	11	3	1
12/23/09	95	76	19	3	3	*	2
1/12/09	85	63	21	11	8	3	4
11/7/07	72	45	27	22	10	11	6
10/19/06	78	55	23	20	11	9	2

22. Is it your opinion that corruption among government officials or the police has increased over the last year or so, decreased, or has it remained about the same?

	Increased	Decreased	Same	No opinion
11/13/10	37	33	29	2
12/23/09	42	30	24	4
1/12/09	50	22	21	7

23. Beyond any corruption occurring in your local area, what is your view of the level of corruption [ITEM] - is that a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem or not a problem?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----Big/Moderate----			-----Small/No problem-----			No opinion.
	NET	Big	Moderate	NET	Small	Not a problem	
a. Within the government of this province	93	61	31	7	6	1	1
b. At the national level within the government in Kabul	88	65	22	11	9	2	2

Trend:

a. Within the government of this province

	----Big/Moderate----			-----Small/No problem-----			No opinion.
	NET	Big	Moderate	NET	Small	Not a problem	
11/13/10	93	61	31	7	6	1	1
12/23/09	90	64	26	8	6	2	2

b. At the national level within the government in Kabul

	----Big/Moderate----			-----Small/No problem-----			No opinion.
	NET	Big	Moderate	NET	Small	Not a problem	
11/13/10	88	65	22	11	9	2	2
12/23/09	83	64	19	11	9	2	5

24. From today's perspective, do you think it was very good, mostly good, mostly bad or very bad that U.S. military forces came into our country to bring down the Taliban government in 2001?

	----- Good -----			----- Bad -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Mostly	NET	Mostly	Very	
11/13/10	74	34	40	23	12	12	3
12/23/09	83	41	42	15	9	6	2
1/12/09	69	27	42	24	12	12	7
11/7/07	76	35	40	20	10	10	4
10/19/06	88	45	43	11	7	4	1
10/18/05	87	48	39	9	6	3	4

25. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the presence of the following groups in Afghanistan today?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
a. U.S. military forces	62	16	47	37	23	15	1
b. NATO/ISAF military							

forces	54	13	41	45	29	16	1
c. Jihadi fighters from other countries	17	4	13	82	25	57	1
d. Fighters from the Taliban	11	3	8	88	21	67	1
e. Foreign aid organizations	72	26	46	27	16	11	1

Trend:

a. United States military forces

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	62	16	47	37	23	15	1
12/23/09	68	21	47	31	17	14	1
1/12/09	63	12	51	36	21	15	2
11/7/07	71	20	51	27	15	12	2
10/19/06	78	30	48	21	15	6	1

b. NATO/ISAF military forces

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	54	13	41	45	29	16	1
12/23/09	61	18	44	37	21	16	2
1/12/09	59	13	46	40	24	16	2
11/7/07	67	25	42	30	17	13	2
10/19/06	78	30	48	21	15	6	1

c. Jihadi fighters from other countries

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	17	4	13	82	25	57	1
12/23/09	17	3	14	81	27	54	2
1/12/09	11	2	9	86	27	60	3
11/7/07	14	1	13	83	27	56	3
10/19/06	11	1	10	88	27	61	1

d. Fighters from the Taliban

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	11	3	8	88	21	67	1
12/23/09	10	3	7	88	19	70	2
1/12/09	8	2	6	90	20	70	2
11/7/07	5	1	4	92	19	73	3
10/19/06	5	1	3	94	14	81	1

e. Foreign aid organizations

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Smwhat	NET	Smwhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	72	26	46	27	16	11	1
12/23/09	76	30	45	23	14	9	2
1/12/09	73	30	43	25	14	10	2

26. Who do you blame the most for the violence that is occurring in the country?

	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07
Taliban	33	42	27	36

Al Qaeda/Foreign jihadis	20	24	22	22
U.S./American forces	14	5	12	9
Obama/Bush/U.S. government/America	7	2	6	7
Local commanders/Warlords	7	7	6	6
Drug traffickers	4	6	4	6
Afghan government/Karzai	6	6	12	5
Afghan forces	3	1	3	2
NATO/ISAF forces	3	3	3	3
Neighboring countries	1	1	3	2
Criminals	*	*	*	0
Jobless people	*	1	*	0
Other	*	1	0	*
No opinion	1	1	1	2

27. Over the past 12 months, would you say the Taliban in Afghanistan have grown stronger, grown weaker, or remained about the same?

	Stronger	Weaker	Same	No opinion
11/13/10	31	33	33	3
12/23/09	30	40	25	5
1/12/09	43	24	25	8
11/7/07	42	24	26	8

28. In the terms of each item below, over the past 12 months would you say the performance of U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces has got better, got worse, or remained about the same?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Gotten better	Gotten worse	About the same	No opinion
a. Providing security in our country	36	32	31	1
b. Avoiding civilian casualties	30	39	30	1
c. Providing reconstruction and development assistance	32	30	37	2
d. Supporting local authorities	28	28	40	4
e. Training the ANA and local police	53	20	24	4

Trend:

a. Providing security in our country

	Gotten better	Gotten worse	About the same	No opinion
11/13/10	36	32	31	1
12/23/09	35	37	27	1

b. Avoiding civilian casualties

	Gotten better	Gotten worse	About the same	No opinion
11/13/10	30	39	30	1
12/23/09	24	43	31	3

c. Providing reconstruction and development assistance.

	Gotten better	Gotten worse	About the same	No opinion
11/13/10	32	30	37	2
12/23/09	33	28	35	3

d. No trend.

e. No trend.

29. Do you think the government in Kabul should negotiate a settlement with Afghan Taliban in which they are allowed to hold political offices if they agree to stop fighting, or do you think the government in Kabul should continue to fight the Taliban and not negotiate a settlement?

	Negotiate with Taliban	Continue fighting/ Do not negotiate	No opinion
11/13/10	73	23	4
12/23/09*	65	28	7
1/12/09	64	25	11
11/7/07	60	32	8

\*12/09 and prior: -and not negotiate a settlement|| was -and not enter into these negotiations.||

30. As you may have heard, the Afghan central government has entered into informal negotiations with the Taliban. How willing would you be to accept an agreement between the central government and the Taliban? Very willing, somewhat willing, not so willing, or not willing at all?

	-----Willing-----			-----Not willing-----			Depends	No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	(vol.)	opinion
11/13/10	65	37	27	33	18	15	2	1

31. What if an agreement to stop the fighting ceded control over certain provinces to the Taliban - would you be very willing, somewhat willing, not so willing, or not willing at all to accept such an agreement?

	-----Willing-----			-----Not willing-----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	37	13	24	61	16	45	2

32. Is it your impression that the Taliban have changed and become more moderate, or do you think they remain the same as they were when they ruled Afghanistan before?

	More moderate	Same	No opinion
11/13/10	32	63	5
12/23/09	28	63	9
1/12/09	24	64	12

33. At present there are attacks against U.S. and other military forces in some parts of Afghanistan. Under current circumstances, do you think attacks against U.S. or NATO/ISAF military forces in Afghanistan can be justified or cannot be justified?

	Justified	Cannot be justified	No opinion
11/13/10	27	64	9
12/23/09	8	76	16
1/12/09	25	64	11
11/7/07*	17	74	8
10/19/06	13	78	9
10/18/05	30	60	10

\*2007 and prior: Wording -and other|| and -or NATO/ISAF|| omitted

34. The Americans have added 30,000 additional U.S. troops to their force in Afghanistan, and other NATO countries have added 7,000 more. Is this increase in U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces something you support strongly, support somewhat, oppose somewhat, or oppose strongly?

	----- Support -----			----- Oppose -----			No opinion
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	49	14	35	49	24	25	2
12/23/09*	61	22	39	36	18	18	3

\*12/09: -have added` was -are adding||

35. The American president Barack Obama set forth several goals. As I name each of those goals, please tell me if you think the Americans and NATO are or are not making progress toward this goal? Is that a great deal of progress or just some?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----Making progress----			No progress	No opinion
	NET	Great deal	Some		
a. Training Afghan forces to be able to take over security in our country starting next summer	84	30	54	15	2
b. Preventing al Qaeda from establishing bases of operation in Afghanistan	66	20	46	32	2
c. Preventing the Taliban from retaking control of the country	63	19	44	34	2
d. Reducing official corruption in Afghanistan	53	15	38	45	3
e. Strengthening Afghanistan's government so it can better serve all Afghans	69	22	47	29	2
f. Improving economic development in our country	64	19	44	35	2
g. Preventing al Qaeda and the Taliban from maintaining bases of operation in Pakistan	57	17	40	40	3

Compare to:

The American president Barack Obama has called for a new strategy with several goals. As I name each of those goals, please tell me how confident you are that the Americans and NATO will accomplish it - very confident, somewhat confident, not so confident or not confident at all.

12/23/09 - Summary table

	-- Confident --			-- Not confident --			No op.
	NET	Very	Smwh	NET	Not so	At all	
a. Training Afghan forces to be able to take over security in our country starting a year and a half from now	75	33	42	22	14	9	2
b. Preventing al Qaeda from establishing bases of operation in Afghanistan	60	23	37	37	24	13	3
c. Preventing the Taliban from retaking control of the country	61	26	35	36	22	15	3
d. Reducing official corruption in Afghanistan	55	22	33	41	23	18	3
e. Strengthening Afghanistan's government so it can better serve all Afghans	67	27	41	30	20	10	3
f. Improving economic development in our country	62	20	42	35	24	11	4
g. Preventing al Qaeda and the Taliban from maintaining bases of operation							



in Pakistan 51 20 31 43 26 18 6

36. Obama has said he will begin withdrawing U.S. forces next summer. Would it be your preference to have American and NATO/ISAF forces begin to leave Afghanistan next summer, should they leave sooner than next summer, or should they stay longer than that?

	Leave next summer	Leave sooner	Stay longer	Depends on security situation (vol.)	No opinion
11/13/10	27	28	17	26	2
12/23/09*	25	22	21	29	3

\*12/2009: -next summer|| was -18 months from now||

37. Imagine the security situation in our country gets much worse in the next six months. In that case would you want U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces to leave sooner, or to stay longer?

	Leave sooner	Stay longer	No opinion
11/13/10	41	54	5

38. Now imagine the security situation in our country gets much better in the next six months. In that case would you want U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces to leave sooner, or to stay longer?

	Leave sooner	Stay longer	No opinion
11/13/10	59	37	5

39. I'm going to mention some groups. For each, please say how much of a presence it has in this area: A very strong presence, a fairly strong presence, a fairly weak presence or no significant presence at all.

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
a. The central govt led by Hamid Karzai	75	33	42	24	19	5	1
b. The provincial government	77	31	46	23	20	3	*
c. The local police	79	38	42	20	42	17	1
d. Local commanders and their militias	33	10	24	66	34	32	1
e. The Taliban	15	4	11	84	30	55	1
f. Drug traffickers	13	3	11	84	32	52	3
g. United States or NATO or ISAF forces	36	6	30	62	35	28	2
h. Foreign jihadis	16	4	13	81	29	53	3
i. Foreign aid organizations	45	11	32	54	30	23	2
j. The Afghan National Army	69	26	43	30	18	11	1

Trend:

a. The central government led by Hamid Karzai

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	75	33	42	24	19	5	1

12/23/09	79	41	38	19	15	4	1
1/12/09	67	26	41	32	27	5	1
11/7/07	74	31	43	24	18	6	1
10/19/06	70	23	47	30	25	4	0

b. The provincial government

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	77	31	46	23	20	3	*
12/23/09	75	28	47	23	20	3	1
1/12/09	69	25	44	31	27	4	*
11/7/07	70	26	43	29	24	5	1
10/19/06	72	21	51	28	27	1	0

c. The local police

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	79	38	42	20	42	17	1
12/23/09	74	32	42	24	18	5	3
1/12/09	73	29	44	25	21	4	1
11/7/07	67	28	39	32	26	6	1
10/19/06	78	30	48	22	20	2	0

d. Local commanders and their militias

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	33	10	24	66	34	32	1
12/23/09	29	9	20	68	37	31	3
1/12/09	23	7	16	74	36	39	3
11/7/07	27	5	22	70	40	31	3
10/19/06	28	4	24	71	41	30	2

e. The Taliban

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	15	4	11	84	30	55	1
12/23/09	14	3	11	84	22	62	2
1/12/09	14	3	10	83	21	63	3
11/7/07	10	3	7	86	15	71	4
10/19/06	7	2	6	91	17	74	2

f. Drug traffickers

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	13	3	11	84	32	52	3
12/23/09	13	2	11	82	30	53	4
1/12/09	13	3	11	81	28	54	5
11/7/07	11	2	9	83	21	62	6
10/19/06	12	3	9	83	29	55	5

g. United States or NATO or ISAF forces

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	36	6	30	62	35	28	2
12/23/09	40	7	33	55	29	26	5
1/12/09	34	6	29	63	39	24	2
11/7/07	50	11	39	47	26	22	3

10/19/06 57 14 44 40 22 17 3

h. Foreign jihadis

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	16	4	13	81	29	53	3
12/23/09	19	4	14	76	26	50	6
1/12/09	14	2	12	79	22	57	8
11/7/07	13	3	11	79	22	56	8

i. Foreign aid organizations

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	45	11	32	54	30	23	2
12/23/09	48	11	37	49	28	21	3
1/12/09	41	9	32	56	36	20	3

j. The Afghan National Army

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	69	26	43	30	18	11	1
12/23/09	71	32	39	27	15	12	2

40. Now, for each group I mention, please tell me how confident are you in its ability to provide security and stability in your area - very confident, somewhat confident, not so confident or not confident at all?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	
a. The central government led by Hamid Karzai	81	38	43	19	14	5	*
b. The provincial government	79	32	47	21	16	5	*
c. The local police	77	34	43	22	15	7	1
d. Local commanders and their militias	27	7	20	72	32	41	1
e. The Taliban	9	3	6	90	18	72	1
f. United States or NATO or ISAF forces	36	5	31	64	33	31	1
g. Foreign jihadis	15	4	11	84	24	60	1
h. The Afghan National Army	82	42	41	17	12	6	*

Trend:

a. The central government led by Hamid Karzai

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	
11/13/10	81	38	43	19	14	5	*
12/23/09	83	46	37	16	11	5	1
1/12/09	75	28	47	25	19	6	1
11/7/07	82	35	47	17	12	5	1
10/19/06	80	32	47	20	16	4	0

b. The provincial government

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	79	32	47	21	16	5	*
12/23/09	76	31	45	23	16	7	1
1/12/09	69	24	45	30	24	6	1
11/7/07	75	28	46	25	18	7	1
10/19/06	75	24	52	25	21	3	0

c. The local police

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	77	34	43	22	15	7	1
12/23/09	75	34	42	23	15	7	2
1/12/09	75	28	47	24	17	7	1
11/7/07	67	25	42	33	24	9	1
10/19/06	79	29	50	21	17	4	0

d. Local commanders and their militias

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	27	7	20	72	32	41	1
12/23/09	30	9	20	68	30	38	3
1/12/09	18	5	13	79	27	52	3
11/7/07	26	5	21	72	31	41	2
10/19/06	19	3	17	80	32	47	1

e. The Taliban

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	9	3	6	90	18	72	1
12/23/09	11	4	7	87	11	76	2
1/12/09	7	2	5	90	10	79	3
11/7/07	8	1	7	89	12	77	3
10/19/06	6	2	4	93	9	84	2

f. United States or NATO or ISAF forces

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	36	5	31	64	33	31	1
12/23/09	48	7	40	49	25	24	3
1/12/09	42	6	35	55	27	29	3
11/7/07	52	11	40	46	23	22	3
10/19/06	67	18	49	31	17	14	3

g. Foreign jihadis

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	15	4	11	84	24	60	1
12/23/09	18	4	14	78	21	56	4
1/12/09	13	1	11	84	17	67	3
11/7/07	12	2	10	84	21	63	4

h. The Afghan National Army

	----- Confident -----			----- Not confident -----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	opinion
11/13/10	82	42	41	17	12	6	*
12/23/09	83	43	40	15	10	6	2

41. For each of these groups, what would you say is its level of support among the people in this area - very strong support, fairly strong support, fairly weak support or no significant support at all?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
a. The central govt led by Hamid Karzai	78	36	42	22	16	5	1
b. The provincial government	76	30	47	23	18	5	1
c. The local police	76	32	44	22	17	5	2
d. Local commanders and their militias	24	7	17	74	35	39	2
e. The Taliban	11	3	8	87	23	65	2
f. Drug traffickers	10	2	8	88	23	65	3
g. United States or NATO or ISAF forces	35	6	29	63	38	25	2
h. Foreign jihadis	16	4	12	81	26	55	3
i. The Afghan National Army	81	39	42	17	13	5	1

Trend:

a. The central government led by Hamid Karzai

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	78	36	42	22	16	5	1
12/23/09	80	40	40	19	14	5	*
1/12/09	65	27	38	34	26	8	1
11/7/07	81	35	45	18	14	5	1
10/19/06	78	28	50	21	19	2	1

b. The provincial government

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	76	30	47	23	18	5	1
12/23/09	73	26	47	26	19	8	*
1/12/09	63	22	42	36	26	9	1
11/7/07	72	27	45	27	20	6	1
10/19/06	74	22	51	26	22	3	1

c. The local police

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	76	32	44	22	17	5	2
12/23/09	70	28	43	28	20	8	2
1/12/09	66	23	43	32	23	8	2
11/7/07	64	24	40	35	25	10	1
10/19/06	74	26	49	25	21	3	1

d. Local commanders and their militias

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	24	7	17	74	35	39	2
12/23/09	25	7	18	73	31	42	2
1/12/09	17	4	13	78	29	49	5
11/7/07	24	4	20	73	34	39	3

10/19/06 20 4 16 79 36 43 1

e. The Taliban

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	11	3	8	87	23	65	2
12/23/09	12	4	8	85	14	71	3
1/12/09	9	3	6	85	13	72	6
11/7/07	8	2	5	88	13	75	4
10/19/06	6	2	4	92	13	79	2

f. Drug traffickers

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	10	2	8	88	23	65	3
12/23/09	9	2	7	86	22	65	5
1/12/09	7	1	6	85	17	68	8
11/7/07	7	2	6	87	15	71	6
10/19/06	7	1	6	90	19	70	3

g. United States or NATO or ISAF forces

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	35	6	29	63	38	25	2
12/23/09	40	7	33	57	33	24	3
1/12/09	37	5	32	58	32	26	5
11/7/07	52	11	42	44	22	22	3
10/19/06	67	18	49	32	18	13	1

h. Foreign jihadis

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	16	4	12	81	26	55	3
12/23/09	17	4	12	78	25	53	5
1/12/09	14	2	12	78	18	61	8
11/7/07	15	3	12	78	20	58	7

i. The Afghan National Army

	----- Strong -----			--- Weak/None ---			No opinion
	NET	Very	Fairly	NET	Weak	None	
11/13/10	81	39	42	17	13	5	1
12/23/09	82	42	40	16	10	6	2

42. To the extent that support for the Taliban exists anywhere in Afghanistan, do you have any sense of why people might support them? For each item I name, please tell me if you think it may or may not be a reason for others to support the Taliban. IF YES: Do you think that could be a strong reason, or not a strong one?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	---Reason for support---			Not a reason	No opin.
	NET	Strong	Not strong		
a. For religious reasons	77	35	41	21	3
b. Because they agree with its goals	57	18	39	41	2
c. Because they are threatened or forced	68	26	42	29	2
d. Because the Taliban are better at delivering services	39	12	28	58	3
e. Because the Taliban are opposing					

the foreign forces	68	30	38	30	2
f. Because there is too much corruption in the government	71	30	41	27	2

43. Are you aware of any of the following activities by the Taliban in this area?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. The delivery of night letters	24	74	2
b. Bombings	30	68	2
c. Killing individuals	35	62	2
d. Burning schools/government buildings	27	72	2
e. Fighting government or foreign troops	40	59	1
f. People giving food/money to Taliban	24	74	3

Trend:

a. The delivery of night letters

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	24	74	2
1/12/09	21	74	5
11/7/07	26	71	3
10/19/06	24	74	2

b. Bombings

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	30	68	2
1/12/09	26	69	4
11/7/07	33	65	2
10/19/06	43	55	2

c. Killing individuals

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	35	62	2
1/12/09	32	64	4
11/7/07	34	63	2
10/19/06	42	56	2

d. Burning schools/government buildings

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	27	72	2
1/12/09	27	69	4
11/7/07	33	64	2
10/19/06	45	53	2

e. Fighting government or foreign troops

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	40	59	1
1/12/09	33	63	5
11/7/07	42	54	3
10/19/06	45	53	2

f. People giving food/money to Taliban

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	24	74	3

1/12/09	17	75	8
11/7/07	14	80	6
10/19/06	17	80	3

44. For each item I read, please tell me if it has or has not occurred in this area? (IF HAS OCCURRED) Has it happened in the past year, or longer ago than that?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	---- Has occurred nearby ---			Has	No
	NET	Within 1 year	Longer	not	opinion
a. Car bombs, suicide attacks	40	28	12	59	1
b. Snipers, crossfire	42	24	19	55	3
c. Kidnappings for ransom	39	22	18	58	3
d. Bombing or shelling by U.S., NATO or ISAF forces	32	19	13	64	4
e. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by U.S., NATO or ISAF forces	36	20	16	61	2
f. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by the Afghan army or police	29	15	14	69	3
g. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by the Taliban, Al Qaeda or foreign jihadis	44	25	20	53	3

Trend:

a. Car bombs, suicide attacks

	---- Has occurred nearby ---			Has	No
	NET	Within 1 year	Longer	not	opinion
11/13/10	40	28	12	59	1
12/23/09	33	24	9	66	1
1/12/09	39	26	13	59	2
11/7/07	37	27	10	61	3

b. Snipers, crossfire

	---- Has occurred nearby ---			Has	No
	NET	Within 1 year	Longer	not	opinion
11/13/10	42	24	19	55	3
12/23/09	39	23	16	60	1
1/12/09	35	19	16	62	3
11/7/07	33	20	13	64	3

c. Kidnappings for ransom

	---- Has occurred nearby ---			Has	No
	NET	Within 1 year	Longer	not	opinion
11/13/10	39	22	18	58	3
12/23/09	41	29	13	56	2
1/12/09	45	31	14	52	3
11/7/07	37	25	12	60	3

d. Bombing or shelling by U.S., NATO or ISAF forces

	---- Has occurred nearby ---			Has	No
	NET	Within 1 year	Longer	not	opinion
11/13/10	32	19	13	64	4
12/23/09	30	16	15	68	2
1/12/09	27	16	11	65	8
11/7/07	29	17	12	67	4



e. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by U.S., NATO or ISAF forces

	NET	---- Has occurred nearby --- Within 1 year	Longer	Has not	No opinion
11/13/10	36	20	16	61	2
12/23/09	35	21	14	63	2
1/12/09	34	21	13	62	4
11/7/07	34	24	10	63	4

f. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by the Afghan army or police

	NET	---- Has occurred nearby --- Within 1 year	Longer	Has not	No opinion
11/13/10	29	15	14	69	3
12/23/09	25	15	11	73	2
1/12/09	24	13	11	70	6
11/7/07	23	16	7	73	4

g. Civilians killed or seriously hurt by the Taliban, Al Qaeda or foreign jihadis

	NET	---- Has occurred nearby --- Within 1 year	Longer	Has not	No opinion
11/13/10	44	25	20	53	3
12/23/09	43	25	18	55	2
1/12/09	42	24	19	53	5
11/7/07	40	27	13	54	5

45. Do you think the use of air strikes by the U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces is acceptable because it helps defeat the Taliban and other anti-government fighters, or unacceptable because it endangers too many innocent civilians?

	Acceptable	Unacceptable	No opinion
11/13/10	22	73	5
12/23/09	27	66	7
1/12/09	16	77	8

46. When civilians are harmed in U.S. and NATO/ISAF air strikes, who do you mainly blame: U.S. and NATO/ISAF forces for mistaken targeting, anti-government forces for being among civilians, or both sides equally?

	U.S and NATO/ISAF forces	Anti-government forces	Both	No opinion
11/13/10	35	32	32	1
12/23/09	36	35	26	3
1/12/09	41	28	27	4

47. Do you think the government of Pakistan is allowing the Taliban to operate within its borders, or trying to stop the Taliban from operating there?

	Allowing Taliban to operate	Trying to stop from operating	No opinion
11/13/10	60	33	7
12/23/09	53	37	10
1/12/09	67	24	9
11/7/07	69	19	11

48. What is your opinion of the cultivation of poppies for opium? Do you see this as acceptable in all cases, only acceptable if there is no other way to earn a living, or unacceptable in all cases?

	Acceptable in all cases	Only acceptable if no other way to earn living	Unacceptable in all cases	No opinion
11/13/10	9	27	63	2
12/23/09	7	24	65	4
1/12/09	4	28	63	4
11/7/07	8	28	62	3
10/19/06	5	35	58	2
10/18/05	5	21	73	1

49. Now I'm going to ask what you think about some people and groups. Is your opinion of [INSERT] very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	
a. The Taliban	11	3	7	89	21	68	1
b. Osama Bin Laden	6	2	4	93	20	73	1
c. The United States	43	6	36	56	28	29	1
d. Pakistan	18	2	15	82	32	50	1
e. United Kingdom	39	3	36	56	28	29	5
f. Iran	58	16	42	41	21	20	1
g. Germany	56	12	43	41	23	18	3
h. India	72	25	47	25	14	11	3
i. Hamid Karzai	82	50	32	17	11	7	*
j. Al Qaeda and other foreign jihadis	12	3	9	86	23	63	2

Trend:

a. The Taliban

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	
11/13/10	11	3	7	89	21	68	1
12/23/09	10	3	7	89	13	75	1
1/12/09	7	3	4	91	12	79	2
11/7/07	13	3	10	84	15	69	4
10/19/06	10	2	8	89	13	76	1
10/18/05	8	3	6	89	15	74	2
3/13/04	13	NA	NA	75	NA	NA	

b. Osama Bin Laden

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	
11/13/10	6	2	4	93	20	73	1
12/23/09	6	2	4	91	13	77	3
1/12/09	6	2	4	92	10	82	3
11/7/07	9	2	7	87	11	76	4
10/19/06	5	2	4	90	7	84	4
10/18/05	5	2	3	90	6	85	5

c. The United States

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			No opinion
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	
11/13/10	43	6	36	56	28	28	1
12/23/09	51	8	43	46	21	25	3
1/12/09	47	7	40	52	25	27	1

11/7/07	65	17	48	32	11	21	3
10/19/06	74	23	51	25	11	14	1
10/18/05	83	24	59	14	8	6	3
3/13/04	65	NA	NA	24	NA	NA	

d. Pakistan

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	18	2	15	82	32	50	1
12/23/09	16	2	13	81	32	49	3
1/12/09	8	1	7	91	26	65	1
11/7/07	19	2	17	80	16	63	1

e. The United Kingdom

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	39	3	36	56	28	29	5
12/23/09*	39	7	32	53	28	24	9
1/12/09	39	6	32	54	26	28	7
11/7/07	49	10	39	45	18	27	6

\*2009 and prior: Great Britain

f. Iran

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	58	16	42	41	21	20	1
12/23/09	50	18	32	45	25	20	6
1/12/09	57	19	38	40	22	19	3
11/7/07	52	14	38	45	20	25	3

g. Germany

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	56	12	43	41	23	18	3
12/23/09	58	17	42	34	21	14	8
1/12/09	61	17	43	31	17	14	8
11/7/07	70	22	48	24	11	13	6

h. India

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	72	25	47	25	14	11	3
12/23/09	71	29	42	22	14	7	7
1/12/09	74	27	47	21	13	8	5

i. Hamid Karzai

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	82	50	32	17	11	7	*
12/23/09	82	55	28	13	8	5	5

j. Al Qaeda and other foreign jihadis

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	12	3	9	86	23	63	2
12/23/09	8	3	5	86	19	67	7

50. Overall, please say if you think each of these countries is playing a positive, neutral, or negative role in Afghanistan now?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
a. Iran	28	32	38	1
b. Pakistan	8	16	76	1
c. India	32	51	15	2
d. The United States	36	20	43	2
e. The United Kingdom	21	32	43	4
f. Germany	25	43	28	4

Trend:

a. Iran

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	28	32	38	1
12/23/09	27	29	39	5

b. Pakistan

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	8	16	76	1
12/23/09	9	13	73	5
1/12/09	5	6	86	3

c. India

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	32	51	15	2
12/23/09	36	44	13	6
1/12/09	41	42	10	6

d. The United States

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	36	20	43	2
12/23/09	45	18	31	6
1/12/09	44	17	36	3

e. The United Kingdom

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	21	32	43	4
12/23/09	28	31	31	10
1/12/09	24	28	38	11

f. Germany

	Positive	Neutral	Negative	No opinion
11/13/10	25	43	28	4
12/23/09	32	39	19	9
1/12/09	36	33	19	11

51. Which of these do you think is best able to create and enforce a system of rules and laws that reflects what most people in Afghanistan want - the central government in Kabul working through the provincial governments, or the tribal elders of your clan in this area?

	Central government	Tribal elders	No opinion
11/13/10	52	46	2

52. Would you say a system of rules and laws that reflects what most people in Afghanistan want exists in this area at this time, or not?

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	40	51	9

53. (IF NO) Is there movement toward such a system, or no such movement?

	Movement	No movement	No opinion
11/13/10	17	75	8

52/53 NET

	System exists	--System does not yet exist-- NET	Movement	No movement	No opinion
11/13/10	40	50	9	38	9

54. There can be differences between the ways government is set up in a country, called the political system. From the three options I am going to read to you, which one do you think is best for Afghanistan at this time - strong leader, where one man rules for life and has final say in all political matters; Islamic state, where religious authorities have final say in all political matters; or Democracy, where the people can vote in elections to choose political leaders who then direct political matters?

	Strong leader	Islamic state	Democracy	No opinion
11/13/10	23	39	37	1
12/23/09	23	43	32	3

55. Regardless of which type of government you prefer, to what extent do you think the government should follow Islamic principles - very strictly, somewhat strictly, not so strictly or not strictly at all?

	-----Strictly----- NET			-----Not strictly----- NET			No opinion
	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	NET	
11/13/10	73	37	36	27	19	8	1

56. Regardless of the type of system of government you prefer, how confident are you that a system of freely voting for leaders can work successfully in Afghanistan? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not so confident, or not confident at all?

	----- Confident ----- NET			----- Not confident ----- NET			No opinion
	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not so	Not at all	NET	
11/13/10	77	27	50	23	15	8	1
12/23/09	82	30	52	15	10	5	3

57. Do you think the recent parliamentary elections were mostly fair or mostly fraudulent?

	Mostly fair	Mostly fraudulent	No opinion
11/13/10	42	56	2

58. What is your reaction to the final outcome of the recent parliamentary election? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat unsatisfied, or very unsatisfied?

	----- Satisfied -----			---- Unsatisfied ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
11/13/10	58	23	36	41	23	17	1

Compare to:

What is your reaction to the final outcome of last summer's presidential election? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat unsatisfied, or very unsatisfied?

	----- Satisfied -----			---- Unsatisfied ----			No
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Very	opinion
12/23/09	75	37	38	23	13	9	2

59. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about women in Afghanistan. Please tell me if each of the following is something you support strongly, support somewhat, oppose somewhat or oppose strongly?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	-----Support-----			-----Oppose-----			No
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	opin.
a. Women voting	87	56	30	13	9	5	*
b. Women holding jobs outside the home	69	40	28	31	20	11	*
c. Women holding government office	64	32	32	35	22	13	1
d. Girls education	87	59	28	12	9	4	1
e. Women going outside the home but within this village/neighborhood without being accompanied by a male relative	50	21	29	50	29	21	*
f. Women traveling outside this village/neighborhood without being accompanied by a male relative	38	15	23	61	30	31	1

Trend:

a. Women voting

	-----Support-----			-----Oppose-----			No
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	opin.
11/13/10	87	56	30	13	9	5	*
12/23/09	88	61	27	12	9	3	1
1/12/09	91	67	24	9	4	4	*
11/7/07	86	59	27	13	8	5	1
10/18/05	89	66	23	10	6	5	0

b. Women holding jobs outside the home

	-----Support-----			-----Oppose-----			No
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	opin.

11/13/10	69	40	28	31	20	11	*
12/23/09	74	41	33	26	18	8	1
1/12/09	77	46	30	23	14	9	*
11/7/07	68	38	29	32	20	11	1
10/18/05	74	42	31	26	15	11	0

c. Women holding government office

	-----Support-----			-----Oppose-----			No opin.
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	64	32	32	35	22	13	1
12/23/09	68	38	31	30	20	10	1
1/12/09	69	38	31	30	18	12	1
11/7/07	60	31	29	39	26	14	1
10/18/05	65	38	27	34	18	16	1

d. Girls education

	-----Support-----			-----Oppose-----			No opin.
	NET	Strongly	Somewhat	NET	Somewhat	Strongly	
11/13/10	87	59	28	12	9	4	1
12/23/09	88	66	22	11	8	4	1
1/12/09	92	68	24	8	5	2	1
11/7/07	89	60	29	11	7	4	*
10/18/05	93	72	20	7	5	2	0

e-f. No trend.

60. Is there currently a (ITEM) operating in this area? By that, I mean open and accessible to the children living here?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	Yes	No	No opinion
a. boys' school	86	14	*
b. girls' school	67	33	*

61. (IF NO GIRL'S SCHOOL) Which of these better describes the situation: There never has been a girls' school here, or there was a girls' school but it has closed?

	Never	Closed	No opinion
11/13/10	67	30	3

60b/61 NET

	Yes	--No girls' school--		No opinion	
		NET	Never		Closed
11/13/10	67	32	22	10	1

62. (ASK IF GIRLS' SCHOOL CLOSED) Why was it closed- what's the main reason this happened?

	11/13/10
Damaged or destroyed	10
Threats/intimidation	54
Not enough families willing or able to send girls	8
No teachers	13
No supplies	1
Not enough girls in community	2

63. (IF NO GIRL'S SCHOOL BECAUSE OF DAMAGE, THREATS, UNWILLING FAMILIES, NO TEACHERS OR NO SUPPLIES) And who do you think is responsible for this as far as you are aware?

	Government	Taliban	Western forces	Local commanders	No one	No opin.
11/13/10	21	62	5	4	5	4

64. Thinking about the question of women wearing burkas, which statement is closest to your own opinion: A woman's father or husband should decide if she should wear a burka; or, a woman should decide herself if she should wear a burka or not.

	Father or husband should decide	Woman should decide	No opinion
11/13/10	54	44	2
12/23/09	50	47	3

65. For statistical purposes only, we need to know your average monthly household income. Will you please tell me which of the following categories best represents your average total family monthly income? (in Afghanis)

	<2K	2-3K	3-5K	5-10K	10-15K	15-20K	20-25K	25K+	No opinion
11/13/10	11	16	30	22	13	4	3	1	2
12/23/09	16	18	23	27	9	4	1	1	1
1/12/09	13	17	24	27	12	4	2	1	2
11/7/07	9	26	26	25	8	3	1	*	2

Compare to: U.S. dollars - not inflation-adjusted

	Up to \$40	\$40-60	\$60-100	\$101-201	\$201-301	\$302-402	\$402-502	\$502+	No opinion
11/13/10	11	16	30	22	13	4	3	1	2
12/23/09	16	18	23	27	9	4	1	1	1
1/12/09	13	17	24	27	12	4	2	1	2
11/7/07	9	26	26	25	8	3	1	*	2

66. Do you have electric power here in your household? (IF YES) From your own generator, from a shared generator, or from the power lines?

	----- Yes, have electricity -----							No opinion
	NET	Own generator	Shared generator	Power lines	Both	No		
11/13/10	56	14	14	27	1	44		*
12/23/09	55	13	15	26	2	44		1
1/12/09	45	13	17	13	2	55		*
11/7/07	40	13	7	17	3	58		2
10/19/06	59	25	9	19	6	41		0

67. (IF GET ELECTRICITY FROM POWER LINES) Roughly how many hours a day (out of 24) do you have electricity from the power lines?

	1-6	7-12	13-23	All day	No opinion
11/13/10	6	13	20	59	2
12/23/09	15	18	18	46	3
1/12/09	59	21	7	11	2
11/7/07	46	18	14	19	2
10/19/06	39	28	21	11	0
10/18/05	38	40	4	12	6



68. Thinking about the price of food these days - would you say that you can afford to buy all the food you need, you can afford to buy some food but not all you need, you can afford to buy very little food, or that you cannot afford to buy any food at all and rely entirely on what you can raise yourself or receive from food assistance?

	--- All/Some ---			--- Very little/None ---			No
	NET	All	Some	NET	Very little	None	opinion
11/13/10	39	11	28	61	42	19	*
12/23/09	39	8	31	60	41	20	*
1/12/09	37	8	29	63	46	16	1
11/7/07	46	10	36	54	42	12	1

69. Now thinking about the price of fuel for cooking or generators - would you say that you can afford all the fuel you need, you can afford some fuel but not for everything you need, you can afford very little fuel, or you cannot afford any fuel at all and rely entirely on what you can gather yourselves or donated fuel assistance?

	--- All/Some ---			--- Very little/None ---			No
	NET	All	Some	NET	Very little	None	opinion
11/13/10	31	7	25	69	42	27	*
12/23/09	32	7	25	67	41	26	1
1/12/09	31	4	26	68	45	24	1
11/7/07	33	6	27	65	44	21	1

70. Do you or does anyone in your household living at this address own a:

a. TV

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	46	54	*
12/23/09	47	51	1
1/12/09	38	62	*
11/7/07	36	64	*
10/19/06	45	54	0
10/18/05	43	57	0

b. Satellite dish

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	13	87	*
12/23/09	9	89	2
1/12/09	8	91	1
11/7/07	7	93	*
10/19/06	10	90	0
10/18/05	9	90	2

c. Telephone (land line)

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	3	97	*
12/23/09	4	94	2
1/12/09	1	99	1
11/7/07	4	96	*
10/19/06	1	98	0
10/18/05	1	98	1

d. Mobile phone

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	59	40	1
12/23/09	60	38	2

1/12/09	55	45	*
11/7/07	43	57	*
10/19/06	38	61	0
10/18/05	31	69	0

e. Radio

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	79	21	*
12/23/09	82	17	1
1/12/09	86	14	*
11/7/07	91	9	*
10/19/06	92	8	0
10/18/05	95	5	0

f. Refrigerator

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	17	82	1
12/23/09	13	85	2
1/12/09	11	88	1
11/7/07	12	87	*
10/19/06	16	84	0
10/18/05	11	88	0

g. Bicycle

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	50	50	*
12/23/09	51	47	2
1/12/09	50	49	1
11/7/07	60	39	*
10/19/06	57	43	0
10/18/05	63	37	0

h. Motorbike

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	34	65	1
12/23/09	29	69	2
1/12/09	25	74	1
11/7/07	27	73	*
10/19/06	27	72	0
10/18/05	26	74	0

i. Work animal

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	44	56	*
12/23/09	44	55	2
1/12/09	49	50	1
11/7/07	42	57	*
10/19/06	43	56	0
10/18/05	47	53	0

j. Car

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	13	87	1
12/23/09	15	84	1
1/12/09	12	88	1
11/7/07	13	87	*
10/19/06	13	87	0

10/18/05 12 88 0

k. Computer

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	7	93	1

l. Access to the internet via mobile phone or computer

	Yes	No	No opinion
11/13/10	1	98	1

71. How would you rate Afghanistan's economy now: excellent, good, fair, or poor?

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	41	7	35	57	30	27	2
12/23/09	45	9	36	52	28	25	2
1/12/09	33	5	28	64	26	39	3
11/7/07	39	6	32	59	34	25	3
10/19/06	31	4	27	67	35	32	2
10/18/05	41	8	33	57	38	19	3

72. How would you describe your household's financial situation: excellent, good, fair, or poor?

	----Excellent/Good----			----Fair/Poor----			No opinion
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Fair	Poor	
11/13/10	41	5	36	58	36	21	1
12/23/09	39	3	35	57	40	18	4
1/12/09	32	2	30	67	42	25	1
11/7/07	38	6	32	61	44	17	1
10/19/06	37	4	33	62	45	17	0
10/18/05	34	5	30	64	50	14	2

73. For each item I name, please tell me if you would say your personal opportunities in this area are excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

11/13/10 - Summary table

	----Good Prospects----			---Bad Prospects---			Have achieved (vol.)	No op.
	NET	Excellent	Good	NET	Not so good	Poor		
a. Marriage	51	9	43	32	22	9	1	16
b. Having a good education	50	10	40	46	28	18	3	2
c. Supporting a family	59	11	48	35	25	10	3	3
d. Financial stability	50	9	41	45	31	14	2	3
e. Living in peace and security	61	21	40	37	26	11	1	2

74. Demographics:

	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Sex:							
Men	51	51	51	50	50	50	50
Women	49	49	49	50	50	50	50

Age:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
18-24	25	28	30	30	29	29	24
25-34	29	27	26	28	26	25	25
35-49	31	32	29	31	30	32	29
50+	15	13	15	12	15	14	22

Marital status:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Married	79	78	74	73	72	74	83
Unmarried (NET)	21	22	25	27	27	26	17
Widowed	3	5	3	5	5	4	NA
Divorced	*	*	*	*	0	0	NA
Never married	18	18	22	22	22	22	NA
No opinion	0	0		*	0	0	0

Education:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
None	56	56	59	55	47	49	43
Primary (incomplete)	13	11	9	11	11	13	8
Primary (complete)	8	9	9	10	14	9	11
Junior high school	9	10	10	10	10	11	10
Senior high school	13	12	11	11	14	14	20
University/Academy	2	2	2	2	3	4	7
No opinion	*	0	*	0	0	0	1

Employment status:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Employed	43	45	39	43	43	43	48
Unemployed	6	5	6	7	7	7	5
Housewife (women)	43	44	44	43	39	36	38
Retired	1	0	1	1	2	2	1
Student	7	6	8	6	10	11	8
Other	*	*	*	*	0	0	0
No opinion	*	1	1	*	0	1	0

Occupation:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Farmer (own land/ tenant farmer)		35	29	25	29	24	24
Farm laborer (other's land)		11	11	12	9	7	4
Laborer, domestic, or unskilled worker		7	8	7	7	8	9
Informal sales/Business		5	7	6	9	7	8
Skilled worker/Artisan		18	16	20	18	23	20
Office/clerical worker		2	2	3	4	5	3
Professional or technical		3	3	5	4	3	8
Small business owner		7	6	8	6	8	4
Executive or managerial		6	9	8	5	14	8
Military/Police		4	4	3	4	5	5
Other		1	3	2	5	0	4
No opinion		3	1	2	1	0	0

Religion:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Muslim (NET)	100	100	98	100	99	100	99
Sunni Muslim	87	87	86	93	87	85	92
Shia Muslim	13	12	12	7	12	15	7
Ismaeli	*	0	2	0	1	0	0
Hindu	0	*	0	*	0	0	0
Buddhist	0	0	*	0	0	*	0
None/Atheist	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No opinion	0	0	*	*	0	0	0

Ethnicity:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Pashtun	35	39	40	38	42	40	46
Tajik	38	35	37	38	37	37	39
Hazara	12	10	11	6	12	13	6
Uzbek	7	8	7	6	5	6	6
Turkmen	2	2	2	2	3	1	1
Noristani	*	1	1	4	0	0	0
Baloch	1	1	1	3	0	0	0
Kirghiz	*	*	0	0	0	0	0
Aimak	1	2	*	0	0	0	0
Arab	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
Other	0	*	0	1	1	3	3
No opinion	1	1	*	2	*	*	0

Identification: Do you think of yourself as an Afghan first, or a (RESPONDENT'S ETHNIC GROUP) first?

	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09
Afghan first	77	67	72
Own ethnicity first (NET)	23	32	26
Pashtun	10	13	10
Tajik	7	8	10
Hazara	5	6	2
Uzbek	*	4	2
Turkmen	1	1	*
Noristani	*	0	*
Baloch	*	*	*
Aimak	0	*	*
Kirghiz	0	0	*
Arab	*	0	1
Other (vol.)	0	1	1
No opinion	*	*	2

Languages (can read):

	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Dari	40	42	40	39	48	46	51
Pashto	39	31	29	34	37	38	43
English	7	5	7	7	10	8	13
Arabic	1	2	2	3	5	3	2
Urdu	2	2	2	2	5	2	7
Uzbeki	3	4	2	2	2	3	4
Russian	*	*	0	*	1	1	1
Turki	1	1	*	*	0	1	0
Hindi	*	*	*	*	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
None	46	37	48	46	41	42	35
No opinion	0	5	6	1	1	2	8

Language (of interview):

	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05
Dari	68	68	70	66	71	68
Pashto	28	29	30	32	29	32

Region:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05
Central/Kabul	19	19	19	20	21	21

Eastern	10	10	10	11	10	10
South Central	15	14	15	13	13	13
South Western	9	9	9	11	10	10
Western	12	11	11	11	12	10
Northern	29	29	29	27	29	29
Central/Hazarjat	8	7	7	7	6	8

Locale:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05
Villages	76	77	76	76	78	78
Towns	5	3	3	1	1	1
City	6	8	8	10	8	8
Metros (Kabul)	12	12	12	13	13	13

Province:	11/13/10	12/23/09	1/12/09	11/7/07	10/19/06	10/18/05	3/13/04
Kabul	14	14	14	15	15	15	18
Balkh	5	5	5	5	6	6	5
Herat	7	7	7	6	6	6	7
Kandahar	5	4	5	6	6	6	6
Nangarhar	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Badakhshan	4	4	4	4	4	4	1
Faryab	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Ghazni	5	5	5	4	4	4	6
Helmand	4	4	4	4	4	4	6
Kunduz	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Takhar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Badghis	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Baghlan	4	3	4	2	2	2	5
Bamiyan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Daykundi	2	2	2	2	2	2	NA
Farah	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Ghor	3	3	3	2	2	2	0
Jawzjan	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kapisa	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Khost	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Kunar	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Laghman	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Logar	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Nimroz	1	1	1	2	2	0	0
Paktia	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Paktika	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Panjshir	1	1	1	2	2	2	NA
Parwan	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Samangan	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Sari Pul	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
Wardak	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Nuristan	1	1	1	2	0	0	1
Uruzgan	1	1	1	2	0	2	0
Zabul	1	1	1	2	0	0	1

\*\*\*END\*\*\*